

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

Adjectives

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good (102; *ἀγαθο)
ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν	beloved, dear (61; *ἀγαπητο)
ἅγιος, -ία, -ιον	holy (233; *ἅγιο)
αἰώνιος, -ον	eternal (71; *αἰωνιο)
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	other, another (155; *ἄλλο)
δώδεκα	twelve (75; *δωδεκα)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one (345; *ἓν / *μια)
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my, mine (76; *ἐμο)
ἐπτά	seven (88; *ἑπτα)
ἔσχατος, -η, -ον	last (52; *ἔσχατο)
Ἰουδαῖος, -αία, -αῖον	Jew[ish] (195; *ἰουδαιο)
κακός, -ή, -όν	evil, bad (50; *κακο)
καλός, -ή, -όν	good (101; *καλο)
μακάριος, -ία, -ιον	blessed, happy (50; *μακαριο)
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	great, large (243; *μεγαλο)
μείζων, -ον	greater (46; *μειζον)
μόνος, -η, -ον	alone, only (114; *μοινο)
νεκρός, -ά, -όν	dead (128; *νεκρο)
ὅλος, -η, -ον	whole, all (109; *όλο)
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every (1,243; *παντ / *πασα)
πιστός, -ή, -όν	faithful, believing (67; *πιστο)
πλείων, πλείον	more (54; *πλειο)
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	many, much, great, large (416; *πολλο)
πονηρός, -ά, -όν	evil, bad (78; *πονηρο)
πρῶτος, -ή, -όν	first (155; *πρωτο)
τρίτος, -η, -ον	third (56; *τριτο)
τυφλός, -ή, -όν	blind (50; *τυφλο)

Common Nouns

ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ	love (116; *ἀγαπη)
ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ	angel, messenger (175; *ἄγγελο)
ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ	brother (343; *ἀδελφο)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ	age, eternity (122; *αἰων)
ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ	truth (109; *ἀληθεια)
ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ	sin (173; *ἁμαρτια)
ἄνῆρ, ἄνδρός, ὁ	man, husband (216; *ἄνδρ)
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, person, human being (550; *ἄνθρωπο)
ἄποστολος, -ου, ὁ	apostle, messenger (81; *ἄποστολο)
ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ	bread, loaf, food (97; *ἄρτο)
ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	beginning, ruler (55; *ἀρχη)
βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ	kingdom (162; *βασιλεια)
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	king (115; *βασιλευ)
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth, land, ground (250; *γη)
γλῶσσα, -ης, ἡ	tongue, language (50; *γλωσσα)
γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ	Scripture (50; *γραφη)
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife (215; *γυναικ)
δαίμόνιον, -ου, τό	demon (63; *δαμονιο)
διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ	teacher (59; *διδασκαλο)
δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ἡ	righteousness (92; *δικαιοσυνη)
δόξα, -ης, ἡ	glory (166; *δοξα)
δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ	slave (126; *δουλο)
εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ	peace (92; *εἰρηνη)
ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ	church, assembly, congregation (114; *ἐκκλησια)
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation (53; *ἐπιδ)
ἐντολή, -ῆς, ἡ	command, commandment (67; *ἐντολη)
ἐξουσία, -ας, ἡ	authority, power (102; *ἐξουσια)
ἐπαγγελία, -ας, ἡ	promise (52; *ἐπαγγελια)
ἔργον, -ου, τό	work, deed (169; *ἐργο)
εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό	good news, gospel (76; *εὐαγγελιο)
ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ	life (135; *ζωη)
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day (389; *ἡμερα)
θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ	sea (91; *θαλασσα)
θάνατος, -ου, ὁ	death (120; *θανατο)
θέλημα, θελήματος, τό	will (62; *θεληματ)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

θεός, –οῦ, ὁ	God, god (1,317; *θεο)
θρόνος, –ου, ὁ	throne (62; *θρονο)
καιρός, –οῦ, ὁ	time, proper time (85; *καιρο)
καρδία, –ας, ἡ	heart, inner self (156; *καρδια)
καρπός, –οῦ, ὁ	fruit (67; *καρπο)
κεφαλή, –ῆς, ἡ	head (75; *κεφαλη)
κόσμος, –ου, ὁ	world (186; *κοσμο)
κύριος, –ου, ὁ	Lord, lord, master, sir (716; *κυριο)
λαός, –οῦ, ὁ	people (142; *λαο)
λόγος, –ου, ὁ	word, statement, message (330; *λογο)
μαθητής, –οῦ, ὁ	disciple (261; *μαθητη)
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother (83; *μητρ)
νόμος, –ου, ὁ	law (194; *νομο)
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night (61; *νυκτ)
ὁδός, –οῦ, ἡ	way, road (101; *ὁδο)
οἰκία, –ας, ἡ	house, household (93; *οἰκια)
οἶκος, –ου, ὁ	house, household (114; *οἰκο)
ὄνομα, –ατος, τό	name (230; *ὄνοματ)
οὐρανός, –οῦ, ὁ	heaven, sky (273; *οὐρανο)
ὄφθαλμός, –οῦ, ὁ	eye (100; *ὄφθαλμο)
ὄχλος, –ου, ὁ	crowd (175; *ὄχλο)
παραβολή, –ῆς, ἡ	parable (50; *παραβολη)
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father (413; *πατρ)
πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ	faith (243; *πιστι)
πλοῖον, –ου, τό	boat, ship (67; *πλοιο)
πνεῦμα, –ατος, τό	spirit, Spirit, wind, breath (379; *πνευματ)
πόλις, –εως, ἡ	city, town (163; *πολι)
πούς, ποδός, ὁ	foot (93; *ποδ)
πρόσωπον, –ου, τό	face (76; *προσωπο)
προφήτης, –ου, ὁ	prophet (144; *προφητη)
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire (71; *πυρ)
ῥῆμα, –ατος, τό	word, thing (68; *ῥηματ)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

σάββατον, -ου, τό	Sabbath, week (68; *σαββατο)
σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ	flesh, body (147; *σαρκ)
σημεῖον, -ου, τό	sign, miracle (77; *σημειο)
σοφία, -ας, ἡ	wisdom (51; *σοφια)
στόμα, -ατος, τό	mouth (78; *στοματ)
συναγωγή, -ῆς, ἡ	synagogue, place of assembly (56; συν + *ἀγωγή)
σῶμα, -ατος, τό	body (142; *σωματ)
τέκνον, -ου, τό	child (99; *τεκνο)
τόπος, -ου, ὁ	place (94; *τοπο)
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water (76; *ὔδατ)
υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ	son, descendant (377; *υῖο)
φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ	voice, sound, noise (139; *φωνη)
φῶς, φωτός, τό	light (73; *φωτ)
χαρά, -ᾶς, ἡ	joy (59; *χαρα)
χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ	grace, favor, thanks (155; *χαριτ)
χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand (177; *χειρ)
Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ	Christ, Messiah, Anointed One (529; *χριστο)
χρόνος, -ου, ὁ	time (54; *χρονο)
ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ	soul, life (103; *ψυχη)
ῥα, -ας, ἡ	hour, time (106; *ῥα)

Conjunctions

ἀλλά (ἀλλ')	but (638)
γάρ	for (1,041)
δέ (δ')	but, and (2,791)
εἰάν	if (349)
εἰ	if (502)
ἢ	or, than (343)
ἵνα	in order that, that (663)
καθώς	as, just as (182)
καί	and, also, even (9,162)
ὅπου	where (82)
ὅπως	that, in order that (53)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

ὅταν	whenever, when (123)
ὅτε	when (103)
ὅτι	that, because (1,294)
οὐδέ	and not, not even, neither, nor (143)
οὖν	therefore, then, so (498)
οὔτε	and not, neither, nor (87)
τέ	and, both (215)
ὡς	as, like, when (504)
ὥστε	therefore, so that (83)

Miscellaneous

ἀμήν	truly, amen, so let it be (128)
ἄν	— (contingency) (166)
εἰ μή	except, if not (86)
ἐκεῖ	there (105)
ἔτι	still (93)
εὐθύς	immediately (51)
ἕως	until, to (146)
ἤδη	already, now (61)
ἴδε	see, look (29)
ἰδοὺ	see, look (200)
καὶ γάρ	and I, I also (76; καί + *ἐγω)
μέν	— (correlation) (179)
μή	not, lest (1,042)
νῦν	now, the present (147)
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the (19,865)
οὐ (οὐκ, οὐχ)	not (1,624)
οὕτως	in this way, thus, so (208)
πάλιν	again (141)
πῶς	how? (118)
τότε	then (160)
ᾧδε	here (61)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

Prepositions

ἀπό (ἀπ', ἀφ')	gen: from, away from (646)
διά (δι')	gen: through (667) acc: because of
εἰς	acc: into, in, to, for (1,767)
ἐκ (ἐξ)	gen: from, out of (914)
ἐν	dat: in, among, with, by (2,752)
ἐνώπιον	gen: before, in the sight/presence of (94)
ἔξω	gen: outside, out (63)
ἐπί (ἐπ', ἐφ')	gen: on, in (890) dat: on, in, at acc: on, over, to, against
κατά (κατ', καθ')	gen: against (473) acc: according to
μετά (μετ', μεθ')	gen: with (469) acc: after
παρά (παρ')	gen: from (194) dat: beside, in the sight of, with acc: beside, more/rather than, contrary to
περί	gen: about, concerning, for (333) acc: about, around
πρός	acc: to, toward, with, for, against (700)
σύν	dat: with (128)
ὑπέρ	gen: for, about (150) acc: beyond, more than
ὑπό (ὑπ', ὑφ')	gen: by (220) acc: under

Pronouns

ἀλλήλων	one another, each other (100; *ἀλληλο)
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	he, she, it, self (5,597; *αὐτο)
ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ	himself/herself/itself, yourself, myself (319; *ἑαυτο)
ἐγώ	I (1,800)
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	that (265; *ἐκεινο)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

ἡμεῖς	we (863)
μηδεῖς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one, nothing (90; μηδε + *έν / *μια)
μου (έμοῦ)	my (564)
ὅς, ἥ, ὅ	who, which (1,399; *ὅ)
ὅσος, -η, -ον	whatever, all who (110; *ὅσο)
ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι	whoever, who, which (152; *ὅ + *τιν)
οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one, nothing (227; οὐδε + *έν / *μια)
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this (1,387; *τουτο)
σύ	you (singular) (1,067)
τίς, τί	who? what? which? why? (555; *τιν)
τις, τι	some, any, certain (525; *τιν)
ὑμεῖς	you (plural) (1,840)

Proper Nouns

Ἀβραάμ, ὁ	Abraham (73; *ἀβρααμ)
Γαλιλαία, -ας, ἡ	Galilee (61; *γαλιλαια)
Δαυίδ, ὁ	David (59; *δαυιδ)
Ἱερουσαλήμ, ἡ	Jerusalem (77; *ιερουσαλημ)
Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ	Jesus, Joshua (917; *ιησου)
Ἰουδαία, -ας, ἡ	Judea (43; *ιουδαια)
Ἰσραήλ, ὁ	Israel (68; *ισραηλ)
Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ	John (135; *ιωαννη)
Παῦλος, -ου, ὁ	Paul (158; *παυλο)
Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ	Peter (156; *πετρο)
Πιλᾶτος, -ου, ὁ	Pilate (55; *πιλατο)
Σίμων, -ωνος, ὁ	Simon (75; *σιμων)
Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ	Pharisee (98; *φαρισαιο)

Verbs

ἀγαπάω	I love (143; *ἀγαπα) (ἠγάπων), ἀγαπήσω, ἠγάπησα, ἠγάπηκα, ἠγάπημαι, ἠγαπήθην
αἴρω	I take [away], pick up (101; *άρ) ἀρῶ, ἤρα, ἤρκα, ἤρμαι, ἤρθην

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

ἀκολουθέω	I follow (90; *ἀκολουθε) (ἠκολούθουν), ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθησα, ἠκολούθηκα, -, -
ἀκούω	I hear, listen to (428; *ἀκου) (ἤκουον), ἀκούσω, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, -, ἠκούσθην
ἀπεκρίθη	he/she/it answered (82)
ἀποθνήσκω	I die (111; ἀπο + *θαν) (ἀπέθνησκον), ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον, -, -, -
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer (231; ἀπο + *κριν) , ἀπεκρινάμην, -, -, ἀπεκρίθην
ἀποκτείνω	I kill (74; ἀπο + *κτειν) ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, -, -, ἀπεκτάνθην
ἀποστέλλω	I send (132; ἀπο + *στελ) ἀποστελῶ, ἀπέστειλα, ἀπέσταλκα, ἀπέσταλμαι, ἀπεστάλην
βάλλω	I throw, put (122; *βαλ) (ἔβαλλον), βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην
βαπτίζω	I baptize, dip, immerse (77; *βαπτιδ) (ἐβάπτιζον), βαπτίσω, ἐβάπτισα, -, βεβάπτισμαι, ἐβαπτίσθην
βλέπω	I see, look at/out (132; *βλεπ) (ἔβλεπον), βλέψω, ἔβλεψα, -, -, -
γεννάω	I give birth to (97; *γεννα) γεννήσω, ἐγέννησα, γεγέννηκα, γεγέννημαι, ἐγεννήθην
γίνομαι	I become, am, come, happen (669; *γεν) (ἐγινόμην), γεγήσομαι, ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθην
γινώσκω	I know (222; *γνω) (ἐγίνωσκον), γνώσομαι, ἔγνω, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην
δεῖ	it is necessary (101; *δει)
διδάσκω	I teach (97; *διδακ) (ἐδίδασκον), διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, -, -, ἐδιδάχθην
δύναμαι	I am able, can (210; *δυνα) (ἐδυνάμην or ἠδυνάμην), δυνήσομαι, -, -, ἠδυνήθην
ἐγείρω	I raise [up] (144; *ἐγερ) ἐγερῶ, ἤγειρα, -, ἐγήγερμαι, ἠγέρθην
εἰμί	I am (2,462)
εἶπεν	he/she/it said (613)

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

εἰσέρχομαι	I enter, come in[to], go in[to] (194; εἶς + *ἔρχ/*ἔλευθ) εἰσελεύσομαι, εἰσῆλθον, εἰσελήλυθα, –, –
ἐκβάλλω	I drive out, send out (81; ἐκ + *βαλ) (ἐξέβαλλον), ἐκβαλῶ, ἐξέβαλον, –, –, ἐξεβλήθη
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out, come out (218; ἐκ + *ἔρχ/*ἔλευθ) (ἐξηρχόμην), ἐξελεύσομαι, ἐξῆλθον, ἐξελήλυθα, –, –
ἐπερωτάω	I ask (56; ἐπι + *ἔρωτα) (ἐπηρώτων), ἐπερωτήσω, ἐπηρώτησα, –, –, ἐπερωτήθη
ἔρχομαι	I come (632; *ἔρχ, *ἔλευθ) (ἤρχόμην), ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον or ἦλθα, ἐλήλυθα, –, –
ἔρωτάω	I ask, request (63; *ἔρωτα) (ἠρώτων), ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτησα, –, –, ἠρωτήθη
εὕρισκω	I find (176; *εὕρ) (εὕρισκον or ἤρισκον), εὕρήσω, εὕρον, εὔρηκα, –, εὐρέθη
ἔχω	I have (708; *σεχ) (εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, –, –
ζάω	I live (140; *ζα) (ἔζων), ζήσω, ζήσα, –, –, –
ζητέω	I seek, look for (117; *ζητε) (ἐζήτουν), ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, –, –, ἐζητήθη
ἦν	he/she/it was (315)
θέλω	I want, will, desire (208; *θέλε) (ἤθελον), –, ἠθέλησα, –, –, –
καλέω	I call (148; *καλε) (ἐκάλουν), καλέσω, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθη
κρίνω	I judge, decide (114; *κριν) (ἐκρινόμην), κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθη
λαλέω	I speak (296; *λαλε) (ἐλάλουν), λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, λελάλημαι, ἐλαλήθη
λαμβάνω	I take, receive (258; *λαβ) (ἐλάμβανον), λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἴληφα, –, ἐλήμφθη
λέγω	I say (2,353; *λεγ, *υερ, *υιπ) (ἔλεγον), ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἴρηκα, εἴρημαι, ἐρρέθη
μένω	I remain, stay (118; *μειν) (ἔμεινον), μεινῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμείνηκα, –, –

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

οἶδα	I know (318; *οἶδ, *υἷδ) εἰδήσω, ἤδουν, -, -, -
ὁράω	I see (454; *ὄρα, *ὄπ, *υἷδ) ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα, -, ὥφθην
περιπατέω	I walk, live (95; περι + *πατε) (περιεπάτου), περιπατήσω, περιεπάτησα, -, -, -
πιστεύω	I believe (241; *πιστευ) (ἐπίστευον), πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, πεπίστευμαι, ἐπιστεύθην
πληρόω	I fill, fulfill, complete (86; *πληρο) (ἐπλήρουν), πληρώσω, ἐπλήρωσα, πεπλήρωκα, πεπλήρωμαι, ἐπληρώθην
ποιέω	I do, make (568; *ποιε) (ἐποίουν), ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι, -
πορεύομαι	I go (153; *πορευ) (ἐπορευόμην), πορεύσομαι, -, -, πεπόρευμαι, ἐπορεύθην
προσέρχομαι	I come to, go to, approach (86; προς + *εργ/*έλευθ) (προσηρχόμην), -, προσήλθον, προσελήλυθα, -, -
προσεύχομαι	I pray (85; προς + *εὐχ) (προσηυχόμην), προσεύξομαι, προσηυξάμην, -, -, -
προσκυνέω	I worship (60; προς + *κυνε) (προσεκύνουν), προσκυνήσω, προσεκύνησα, -, -, -
συνάγω	I gather [together] (59; συν + *ἀγ) συνάξω, συνήγαγον, -, συνήγμαι, συνήχθην
σώζω	I save (106; *σωδ) (ἔσωζον), σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, σέσωμαι, ἐσώθην
τηρέω	I keep (70; *τηρε) (ἐτήπου), τηρήσω, ἐτήρησα, τετήρηκα, τετήρημαι, ἐτηρήθην