

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

Chapter 4

ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ	angel, messenger (175; *ἄγγελο)
ἀμήν	truly, amen, so let it be (128)
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, person, human being (550; *ἄνθρωπο)
ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ	apostle, messenger (81; *ἀποστολο)
Γαλιλαία, -ας, ἡ	Galilee (61; *γαλιλαια)
γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ	Scripture (50; *γραφη)
δόξα, -ης, ἡ	glory (166; *δοξα)
ἐγώ	I (1,800)
ἔσχατος, -η, -ον	last (52; *ἔσχατο)
ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ	life (135; *ζωη)
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ	God, god (1,317; *θεο)
καί	and, also, even (9,162)
καρδία, -ας, ἡ	heart, inner self (156; *καρδια)
κόσμος, -ου, ὁ	world (186; *κοσμο)
λόγος, -ου, ὁ	word, statement, message (330; *λογο)
πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό	spirit, Spirit, wind, breath (379; *πνευματ)
προφήτης, -ου, ὁ	prophet (144; *προφητη)
σάββατον, -ου, τό	Sabbath, week (68; *σαββατο)
φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ	voice, sound, noise (139; *φωνη)
Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ	Christ, Messiah, Anointed One (529; *χριστο)
Ἀβραάμ, ὁ	Abraham (73; *ἄβρααμ)
Δαυίδ, ὁ	David (59; *δαυιδ)
Παῦλος, -ου, ὁ	Paul (158; *παυλο)
Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ	Peter (156; *πετρο)
Πιλάτος, -ου, ὁ	Pilate (55; *πιλατο)
Σίμων, -ωνος, ὁ	Simon (75; *σιμων)

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Chapter 6

ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ	love (116; *ἀγαπη)
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	other, another (155; *ἄλλο)
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	he, she, it, self (5,597; *αὐτο)
βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ	kingdom (162; *βασιλεια)
δέ (δ')	but, and (2,791)
ἐν	dat: in, among, with, by (2,752)
ἔργον, -ου, τό	work, deed (169; *ἔργο)
καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ	time, proper time (85; *καιρο)
νῦν	now, the present (147)
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the (19,865)
ὅτι	that, because (1,294)
οὐ (οὐκ, οὐχ)	not (1,624)
ώρα, -ας, ἡ	hour, time (106; *ώρα)

Chapter 7

ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ	sin (173; *ἁμαρτια)
ἀρχή, -ης, ἡ	beginning, ruler (55; *ἀρχη)
γάρ	for (1,041)
εἶπεν	he/she/it said (613)
εἰς	acc: into, in, to, for (1,767)
ἐξουσία, -ας, ἡ	authority, power (102; *ἐξουσια)
εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό	good news, gospel (76; *εὐαγγελιο)
Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ	Jesus, Joshua (917; *ἰησου)
κύριος, -ου, ὁ	Lord, lord, master, sir (716; *κυριο)
μή	not, lest (1,042)
οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ	heaven, sky (273; *οὐρανο)
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this (1,387; *τουτο)
σύ	you (singular) (1,067)
υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ	son, descendant (377; *υἱο)
ὥστε	therefore, so that (83)

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Chapter 8

ἀλλά (ἀλλ')	but (638)
ἀπό (ἀπ', ἀφ')	gen: from, away from (646)
διά (δι')	gen: through (667) acc: because of
εἰμί	I am (2,462)
ἐκ (ἐξ)	gen: from, out of (914)
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day (389; *ἡμερα)
ἦν	he/she/it was (315)
θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ	sea (91; *θαλασσα)
θάνατος, -ου, ὁ	death (120; *θανατο)
ἵνα	in order that, that (663)
Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ	John (135; *ἰωαννη)
λέγω	I say (2,353)
μετά (μετ', μεθ')	gen: with (469) acc: after
οἰκία, -ας, ἡ	house, household (93; *οἰκια)
οἶκος, -ου, ὁ	house, household (114; *οἶκο)
ὄχλος, -ου, ὁ	crowd (175; *ὄχλο)
παρά (παρ')	gen: from (194) dat: beside, in the sight of, with acc: beside, more/rather than, contrary to
παραβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	parable (50; *παραβολη)
πρός	acc: to, toward, with, for, against (700)
ὑπό (ὑπ', ὑφ')	gen: by (220) acc: under

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Chapter 9

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good (102; *ἀγαθο)
ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν	beloved, dear (61; *ἀγαπητο)
ἅγιος, -ία, -ιον	holy (233; *ἅγιο)
αἰώνιος, -ον	eternal (71; *αἰωνιο)
ἀλλήλων	one another, each other (100; *ἀλληλο)
ἀπεκρίθη	he/she/it answered (82)
δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ	slave (126; *δουλο)
ἐάν	if (349)
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my, mine (76; *ἐμο)
ἐντολή, -ῆς, ἡ	command, commandment (67; *ἐντολη)
καθώς	as, just as (182)
κακός, -ή, -όν	evil, bad (50; *κακο)
μου (ἐμοῦ)	my (564)
νεκρός, -ά, -όν	dead (128; *νεκρο)
πιστός, -ή, -όν	faithful, believing (67; *πιστο)
πονηρός, -ά, -όν	evil, bad (78; *πονηρο)
πρώτος, -ή, -όν	first (155; *πρωτο)
τρίτος, -η, -ον	third (56; *τριτο)

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Chapter 10

εἰ	if (502)
εἰ μή	except, if not (86)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one (345; *έν / *μια)
ἤδη	already, now (61)
ὄνομα, -ατος, τό	name (230; *ὄνοματ)
οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one, nothing (227; οὐδε + *έν / *μια)
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every (1,243; *παντ / *πασα)
περί	gen: about, concerning, for (333) acc: about, around
σᾶρξ, σαρκός, ἡ	flesh, body (147; *σαρκ)
σύν	dat: with (128)
σῶμα, -ατος, τό	body (142; *σωματ)
τέκνον, -ου, τό	child (99; *τεκνο)
τίς, τί	who? what? which? why? (555; *τιν)
τις, τι	some, any, certain (525; *τιν)

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Chapter 11

ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ	brother (343; *ἀδελφο)
ἄν	— (contingency) (166)
άνήρ, άνδρός, ὁ	man, husband (216; *άνδρ)
ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ	church, assembly, congregation (114; *ἐκκλησια)
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation (53; *ἐλπιδ)
ἔξω	gen: outside, out (63)
ἐπί (ἐπ', ἐφ')	gen: on, in (890) dat: on, in, at acc: on, over, to, against
ἡμεῖς	we (863)
θέλημα, θελήματος, τό	will (62; *θεληματ)
ἴδε	see, look (29)
ἰδοῦ	see, look (200)
καλός, -ή, -όν	good (101; *καλο)
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother (83; *μητρ)
οὐδέ	and not, not even, neither, nor (143)
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father (413; *πατρ)
πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ	faith (243; *πιστυ)
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water (76; *ὔδατ)
ὑμεῖς	you (plural) (1,840)
φῶς, φωτός, τό	light (73; *φωτ)
χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ	grace, favor, thanks (155; *χαριτ)
ᾧδε	here (61)

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Chapter 12

αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ	age, eternity (122; *αἰων)
διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ	teacher (59; *διδασκαλο)
εὐθύς	immediately (51)
ἕως	until, to (146)
μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ	disciple (261; *μαθητη)
μέν	— (correlation) (179)
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one, nothing (90; μηδε + *έν / *μια)
μόνος, -η, -ον	alone, only (114; *μονο)
ὅπως	that, in order that (53)
ὅσος, -η, -ον	whatever, all who (110; *όσο)
οὖν	therefore, then, so (498)
ὀφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ	eye (100; *ὀφθαλμο)
πάλιν	again (141)
πούς, ποδός, ὁ	foot (93; *ποδ)
ὑπέρ	gen: for, about (150) acc: beyond, more than

Chapter 13

γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife (215; *γυναικ)
δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ἡ	righteousness (92; *δικαιοσυνη)
δώδεκα	twelve (75; *δωδεκα)
ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ	himself/herself/itself, yourself, myself (319; *ἑαυτο)
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	that (265; *ἐκεινο)
ἢ	or, than (343)
καὶ γὰρ	and I, I also (76; και + *ἔγω)
μακάριος, -ία, -ιον	blessed, happy (50; *μακαριο)
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	great, large (243; *μεγαλο)
πόλις, -εως, ἡ	city, town (163; *πολι)
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	many, much, great, large (416; *πολλο)
πῶς	how? (118)
σημεῖον, -ου, τό	sign, miracle (77; *σημειο)

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Chapter 14

ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ	truth (109; *ἀληθεια)
εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ	peace (92; *εἰρηνη)
ἐνώπιον	gen: before, in the sight/presence of (94)
ἐπαγγελία, -ας, ἡ	promise (52; *ἐπαγγελια)
ἐπτά	seven (88; *ἐπτα)
θρόνος, -ου, ὁ	throne (62; *θρονο)
Ἰερουσαλήμ, ἡ	Jerusalem (77; *ιερουσαλημ)
κατά (κατ', καθ')	gen: against (473) acc: according to
κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ	head (75; *κεφαλη)
ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ	way, road (101; *ὁδο)
ὅς, ἧ, ὅ	who, which (1,399; *ὁ)
ὅτε	when (103)
οὕτως	in this way, thus, so (208)
πλοῖον, -ου, τό	boat, ship (67; *πλοιο)
ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό	word, thing (68; *ῥηματ)
τέ	and, both (215)
χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand (177; *χειρ)
ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ	soul, life (103; *ψυχη)

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Chapter 16

ἀκούω	I hear, listen to (428; *ἀκου) (ἤκουον), ἀκούσω, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, -, ἠκούσθη
βλέπω	I see, look at/out (132; *βλεπ) (ἐβλεπον), βλέψω, ἔβλεψα, -, -, -
ἔχω	I have (708; *σεχ) (εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, -, -
λέγω	I say (2,353; *λεγ, *υερ, *υιπ) (ἔλεγον), ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθη
νόμος, -ου, ὁ	law (194; *νομο)
ὅπου	where (82)
πιστεύω	I believe (241; *πιστευ) (ἐπίστευον), πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, πεπίστευμαι, ἐπιστεύθη
πρόσωπον, -ου, τό	face (76; *προσωπο)
τότε	then (160)
τυφλός, -ή, -όν	blind (50; *τυφλο)
χαρά, -άς, ἡ	joy (59; *χαρα)

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Chapter 17

ἀγαπάω	I love (143; *ἀγαπα) (ἠγάπων), ἀγαπήσω, ἠγάπησα, ἠγάπηκα, ἠγάπημαι, ἠγαπήθην
δαίμονιον, -ου, τό	demon (63; *δαίμονιο)
ζητέω	I seek, look for (117; *ζητε) (ἐζήτουν), ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, -, -, ἐζητήθην
καλέω	I call (148; *καλευ) (ἐκάλουν), καλέσω, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην
λαλέω	I speak (296; *λαλε) (ἐλάλουν), λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, λελάλημαι, ἐλαλήθην
οἶδα	I know (318; *οἶδ, *υἰδ) εἶδήσω, ἤδειν, -, -, -
ὅταν	whenever, when (123)
πλείων, πλείον	more (54; *πλειο)
πληρόω	I fill, fulfill, complete (86; *πληρο) (ἐπλήρουν), πληρώσω, ἐπλήρωσα, πεπλήρωκα, πεπλήρωμαι, ἐπληρώθην
ποιέω	I do, make (568; *ποιε) (ἐποίουν), ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι, -
τηρέω	I keep (70; *τηρε) (ἐτήπουν), τηρήσω, ἐτήρησα, τετήρηκα, τετήρημαι, ἐτηρήθην

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Chapter 18

ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer (231; ἀπο + *κριν)
	–, ἀπεκρινάμην, –, –, ἀπεκρίθην
δεῖ	it is necessary (101; *δει)
δύναμαι	I am able, can (210; *δυνα)
	(ἐδυνάμην or ἠδυνάμην), δυνήσομαι, –, –, –, ἠδυνήθην
ἔρχομαι	I come (632; *ἔρχ, *ἔλευθ)
	(ἤρχόμην), ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον or ἦλθα, ἐλήλυθα, –, –
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night (61; *νυκτ)
ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι	whoever, who, which (152; *ὄ + *τιν)
πορεύομαι	I go (153; *πορευ)
	(ἐπορευόμην), πορεύσομαι, –, –, πεπόρευμαι, ἐπορεύθην
συνάγω	I gather [together] (59; συν + *ἄγ)
	συνάξω, συνήγαγον, –, συνήγμαι, συνήχθην
τόπος, –ου, ὁ	place (94; *τοπο)
ὡς	as, like, when (504)

Chapter 19

βασιλεύς, –έως, ὁ	king (115; *βασιλευ)
γεννάω	I give birth to (97; *γεννα)
	γεννήσω, ἐγέννησα, γεγέννηκα, γεγέννημαι, ἐγεννήθην
ζάω	I live (140; *ζα)
	(ἔζων), ζήσω, ἔζησα, –, –, –
Ἰουδαία, –ας, ἡ	Judea (43; *ιουδαια)
Ἰουδαῖος, –αία, –αῖον	Jew[ish] (195; *ιουδαιο)
Ἰσραήλ, ὁ	Israel (68; *ισραηλ)
καρπός, –οῦ, ὁ	fruit (67; *καρπο)
μείζων, –ον	greater (46; *μειζον)
ὅλος, –η, –ον	whole, all (109; *ὄλο)
προσκυνέω	I worship (60; προς + *κυνε)
	(προσεκύνουν), προσκυνήσω, προσεκύνησα, –, –, –

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Chapter 20

αἴρω	I take [away], pick up (101; *ἀρ) ἀρῶ, ἤρα, ἤρκα, ἤρμαι, ἤρθην
ἀποκτείνω	I kill (74; ἀπο + *κτεν) ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, -, -, ἀπεκτάνθη
ἀποστέλλω	I send (132; ἀπο + *στελ) ἀποστελῶ, ἀπέστειλα, ἀπέσταλκα, ἀπέσταλμαι, ἀπεστάλη
βαπτίζω	I baptize, dip, immerse (77; *βαπτιδ) (ἐβάπτισον), βαπτίσω, ἐβάπτισα, -, βεβάπτισμαι, ἐβαπτίσθη
γινώσκω	I know (222; *γνω) (ἐγίνωσκον), γνώσομαι, ἔγνω, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθη
γλῶσσα, -ης, ἡ	tongue, language (50; *γλωσσα)
ἐγείρω	I raise [up] (144; *ἐγερ) ἐγερῶ, ἤγειρα, -, ἐγήγερμαι, ἠγέρθη
ἐκβάλλω	I drive out, send out (81; ἐκ + *βαλ) (ἐξέβαλλον), ἐκβαλῶ, ἐξέβαλον, -, -, ἐξεβλήθη
ἐκεῖ	there (105)
κρίνω	I judge, decide (114; *κριν) (ἐκρινόμην), κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθη
λαός, -οῦ, ὁ	people (142; *λαο)
μένω	I remain, stay (118; *μεν) (ἔμενον), μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα, -, -
ὁράω	I see (454; *ὄρα, *ὄπ, *υιδ) ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα, -, ὠφθη
σοφία, -ας, ἡ	wisdom (51; *σοφια)
στόμα, -ατος, τό	mouth (78; *στοματ)
σώζω	I save (106; *σωδ) (ἔσωζον), σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, σέσωμαι, ἐσώθη

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Chapter 21

ἀκολουθέω	I follow (90; *ἀκολουθε) (ἠκολούθουν), ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθησα, ἠκολούθηκα, -, -
διδάσκω	I teach (97; *διδασκ) (ἐδίδασκον), διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, -, -, ἐδιδάχθην
ἐπερωτάω	I ask (56; ἐπι + *ἔρωτα) (ἐπηρώτων), ἐπερωτήσω, ἐπηρώτησα, -, -, ἐπηρωτήθην
ἔρωτάω	I ask, request (63; *ἔρωτα) (ἠρώτων), ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτησα, -, -, ἠρωτήθην
θέλω	I want, will, desire (208; *ἔθελε) (ἤθελον), -, ἠθέλησα, -, -, -
περιπατέω	I walk, live (95; περι + *πατε) (περιεπάτουν), περιπατήσω, περιεπάτησα, -, -, -
συναγωγή, -ῆς, ἡ	synagogue, place of assembly (56; συν + *ἀγωγή)
Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ	Pharisee (98; *φαρισαιο)
χρόνος, -ου, ὁ	time (54; *χρονο)

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Chapter 22

ἀποθνήσκω	I die (111; ἀπο + *θαν) (ἀπέθνησκον), ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον, -, -, -
ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ	bread, loaf, food (97; *ἄρτο)
βάλλω	I throw, put (122; *βαλ) (έβαλλον), βαλῶ, έβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι, έβλήθην
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth, land, ground (250; *γη)
γίνομαι	I become, am, come, happen (669; *γεν) (έγινόμην), γεγήσομαι, έγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, έγενήθην
εἰσέρχομαι	I enter, come in[to], go in[to] (194; εἰς + *έρχ/*έλευθ) εἰσελεύσομαι, εἰσῆλθον, εἰσελήλυθα, -, -
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out, come out (218; ἐκ + *έρχ/*έλευθ) (έξηρχόμην), έξελεύσομαι, έξῆλθον, έξελήλυθα, -, -
ἔτι	still (93)
εὕρισκω	I find (176; *εὔρ) (εὔρισκον or ηὔρισκον), εὔρήσω, εὔρον, εὔρηκα, -, εὔρέθην
λαμβάνω	I take, receive (258; *λαβ) (έλάμβανον), λήψομαι, έλαβον, εἴληφα, -, έλήμφθην
οὔτε	and not, neither, nor (87)
προσέρχομαι	I come to, go to, approach (86; προς + *έρχ/*έλευθ) (προσηρχόμην), -, προσῆλθον, προσελήλυθα, -, -
προσεύχομαι	I pray (85; προς + *εὔχ) (προσηυχόμην), προσεύξομαι, προσηυξάμην, -, -, -
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire (71; *πυρ)