

Basics of Biblical Greek Grammar Vocabulary

Ἀβραάμ, ὁ	Abraham (73; *ἄβρααμ)
ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good (102; *ἀγαθο)
ἀγαπάω	I love (143; *ἀγαπα) (ἠγάπων), ἀγαπήσω, ἠγάπησα, ἠγάπηκα, ἠγάπημαι, ἠγαπήθην
ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ	love (116; *ἀγαπη)
ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν	beloved, dear (61; *ἀγαπητο)
ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ	angel, messenger (175; *ἄγγελο)
ἅγιος, -ία, -ιον	holy (233; *ἅγιο)
ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ	brother (343; *ἀδελφο)
αἴρω	I take [away], pick up (101; *ἄρ) ἄρῶ, ἤρα, ἤρκα, ἤρμαι, ἤρθην
αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ	age, eternity (122; *αἰων)
αἰώνιος, -ον	eternal (71; *αἰωνιο)
ἀκολουθέω	I follow (90; *ἀκολουθε) (ἠκολούθουν), ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθησα, ἠκολούθηκα, -, -
ἀκούω	I hear, listen to (428; *ἀκου) (ἤκουον), ἀκούσω, ἤκουσα, ἀκήκοα, -, ἠκούσθην
ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ	truth (109; *ἀληθεια)
ἀλλά (ἀλλ')	but (638)
ἀλλήλων	one another, each other (100; *ἀλληλο)
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	other, another (155; *ἄλλο)
ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ	sin (173; *ἁμαρτια)
ἀμήν	truly, amen, so let it be (128)
ἄν	— (contingency) (166)
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, husband (216; *ἄνδρ)
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, person, human being (550; *ἄνθρωπο)
ἀπεκρίθη	he/she/it answered (82)
ἀπό (ἀπ', ἀφ')	gen: from, away from (646)
ἀποθνήσκω	I die (111; ἀπο + *θαν) (ἀπέθνησκον), ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον, -, -, -
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer (231; ἀπο + *κριν) -, ἀπεκρινάμην, -, -, ἀπεκρίθην

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ἀποκτείνω	I kill (74; ἀπο + *κτειν) ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, -, -, ἀπεκτάνθη
ἀποστέλλω	I send (132; ἀπο + *στελ) ἀποστελῶ, ἀπέστειλα, ἀπέσταλκα, ἀπέσταλμαι, ἀπεστάλην
ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ	apostle, messenger (81; *ἀποστολο)
ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ	bread, loaf, food (97; *ἄρτο)
ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	beginning, ruler (55; *ἀρχη)
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	he, she, it, self (5,597; *αὐτο)
βάλλω	I throw, put (122; *βαλ) (ἐβαλλον), βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθη
βαπτίζω	I baptize, dip, immerse (77; *βαπτιδ) (ἐβάπτισον), βαπτίσω, ἐβάπτισα, -, βεβάπτισμαι, ἐβαπτίσθη
βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ	kingdom (162; *βασιλεια)
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	king (115; *βασιλευ)
βλέπω	I see, look at/out (132; *βλεπ) (ἐβλεπον), βλέψω, ἔβλεψα, -, -, -
Γαλιλαία, -ας, ἡ	Galilee (61; *γαλιλαια)
γάρ	for (1,041)
γεννάω	I give birth to (97; *γεννα) γεννήσω, ἐγέννησα, γεγέννηκα, γεγέννημαι, ἐγεννήθη
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth, land, ground (250; *γη)
γίνομαι	I become, am, come, happen (669; *γεν) (ἐγινόμην), γεγήσομαι, ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, ἐγενήθη
γινώσκω	I know (222; *γνω) (ἐγίνωσκον), γνώσομαι, ἔγνω, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθη
γλῶσσα, -ης, ἡ	tongue, language (50; *γλωσσα)
γραφῆ, -ῆς, ἡ	Scripture (50; *γραφη)
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife (215; *γυναικ)
δαίμονιον, -ου, τό	demon (63; *δαιμονιο)
Δαυίδ, ὁ	David (59; *δαιιδ)
δέ (δ')	but, and (2,791)
δεῖ	it is necessary (101; *δει)

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διά (δι')	gen: through (667) acc: because of
διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ	teacher (59; *διδασκαλο)
διδάσκω	I teach (97; *δίδακ) (ἐδίδασκον), διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, -, -, ἐδιδάχθην
δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ἡ	righteousness (92; *δικαιοσυνη)
δόξα, -ης, ἡ	glory (166; *δοξα)
δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ	slave (126; *δουλο)
δύναμαι	I am able, can (210; *δυνα) (ἐδυνάμην or ἠδυνάμην), δυνήσομαι, -, -, ἠδυνήθην
δώδεκα	twelve (75; *δωδεκα)
ἐάν	if (349)
ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ	himself/herself/itself, yourself, myself (319; *ἑαυτο)
ἐγείρω	I raise [up] (144; *ἔγερ) ἐγερω, ἤγειρα, -, ἐγήγερμαι, ἠγέρθην
ἐγώ	I (1,800)
εἰ	if (502)
εἰ μή	except, if not (86)
εἰμί	I am (2,462)
εἶπεν	he/she/it said (613)
εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ	peace (92; *εἰρηνη)
εἰς	acc: into, in, to, for (1,767)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one (345; *ἓν / *μία)
εἰσέρχομαι	I enter, come in[to], go in[to] (194; εἰς + *ἔρχ/*ἔλευθ) εἰσελεύσομαι, εἰσῆλθον, εἰσελήλυθα, -, -
ἐκ (ἐξ)	gen: from, out of (914)
ἐκβάλλω	I drive out, send out (81; ἐκ + *βαλ) (ἐξέβαλλον), ἐκβαλῶ, ἐξέβαλον, -, -, ἐξεβλήθην
ἐκεῖ	there (105)
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	that (265; *ἐκεινο)
ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ	church, assembly, congregation (114; *ἐκκλησια)
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation (53; *ἐλπιδ)
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my, mine (76; *ἐμο)

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ἐν	dat: in, among, with, by (2,752)
ἐντολή, -ῆς, ἡ	command, commandment (67; *ἐντολη)
ἐνώπιον	gen: before, in the sight/presence of (94)
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out, come out (218; ἐκ + *ἐρχ/*ἔλευθ) (ἐξηρχόμεν), ἐξελεύσομαι, ἐξῆλθον, ἐξελήλυθα, -, -
ἐξουσία, -ας, ἡ	authority, power (102; *ἐξουσια)
ἔξω	gen: outside, out (63)
ἐπαγγελία, -ας, ἡ	promise (52; *ἐπαγγελια)
ἐπερωτάω	I ask (56; ἐπι + *ἔρωτα) (ἐπηρώτων), ἐπερωτήσω, ἐπηρώτησα, -, -, ἐπηρωτήθην
ἐπί (ἐπ', ἐφ')	gen: on, in (890) dat: on, in, at acc: on, over, to, against
ἐπτά	seven (88; *ἑπτα)
ἔργον, -ου, τό	work, deed (169; *ἔργο)
ἔρχομαι	I come (632; *ἐρχ, *ἔλευθ) (ἤρχόμεν), ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον or ἦλθα, ἐλήλυθα, -, -
ἔρωτάω	I ask, request (63; *ἔρωτα) (ἠρώτων), ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτησα, -, -, ἠρωτήθην
ἔσχατος, -η, -ον	last (52; *ἔσχατο)
ἔτι	still (93)
εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό	good news, gospel (76; *εὐαγγελιο)
εὐθύς	immediately (51)
εὕρισκω	I find (176; *εὕρ) (εὕρισκον or ἠύρισκον), εὕρήσω, εὕρον, εὕρηκα, -, εὕρέθην
ἔχω	I have (708; *σεχ) (εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, -, -
ἕως	until, to (146)
ζάω	I live (140; *ζα) (ἔζων), ζήσω, ζήσα, -, -, -
ζητέω	I seek, look for (117; *ζητε) (ἐζήτουν), ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, -, -, ἐζητήθην
ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ	life (135; *ζωη)
ἢ	or, than (343)

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ἤδη	already, now (61)
ἡμεῖς	we (863)
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day (389; *ἡμερα)
ἦν	he/she/it was (315)
θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ	sea (91; *θαλασσα)
θάνατος, -ου, ὁ	death (120; *θανατο)
θέλημα, θελήματος, τό	will (62; *θεληματ)
θέλω	I want, will, desire (208; *ἔθελε) (ἤθελον), -, ἠθέλησα, -, -, -
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ	God, god (1,317; *θεο)
θρόνος, -ου, ὁ	throne (62; *θρονο)
ἴδε	see, look (29)
ἰδοῦ	see, look (200)
Ἰερουσαλήμ, ἡ	Jerusalem (77; *ιερουσαλημ)
Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ	Jesus, Joshua (917; *ιησου)
ἵνα	in order that, that (663)
Ἰουδαία, -ας, ἡ	Judea (43; *ιουδαια)
Ἰουδαῖος, -αία, -αῖον	Jew[ish] (195; *ιουδαιο)
Ἰσραήλ, ὁ	Israel (68; *ισραηλ)
Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ	John (135; *ιωαννη)
καὶ γώ	and I, I also (76; και + *ἔγω)
καθώς	as, just as (182)
καί	and, also, even (9,162)
καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ	time, proper time (85; *καιρο)
κακός, -ή, -όν	evil, bad (50; *κακο)
καλέω	I call (148; *καλεω) (ἐκάλουν), καλέσω, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, κέκλημαι, ἐκλήθην
καλός, -ή, -όν	good (101; *καλο)
καρδία, -ας, ἡ	heart, inner self (156; *καρδια)
καρπός, -οῦ, ὁ	fruit (67; *καρπο)
κατά (κατ', καθ')	gen: against (473) acc: according to
κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ	head (75; *κεφαλη)

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κόσμος, –ου, ὁ	world (186; *κοσμο)
κρίνω	I judge, decide (114; *κριν) (ἐκρινόμην), κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα, κέκριμαι, ἐκρίθην
κύριος, –ου, ὁ	Lord, lord, master, sir (716; *κυριο)
λαλέω	I speak (296; *λαλε) (ἐλάλουν), λαλήσω, ἐλάλησα, λελάληκα, λελάλημαι, ἐλαλήθην
λαμβάνω	I take, receive (258; *λαβ) (ἐλάμβανον), λήμψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, –, ἐλήμφθην
λαός, –οῦ, ὁ	people (142; *λαο)
λέγω	I say (2,353; *λεγ, *υερ, *υιπ) (ἔλεγον), ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἴρηκα, εἴρημαι, ἐρρέθην
λόγος, –ου, ὁ	word, statement, message (330; *λογο)
μαθητής, –οῦ, ὁ	disciple (261; *μαθητη)
μακάριος, –ία, –ιον	blessed, happy (50; *μακαριο)
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	great, large (243; *μεγαλο)
μείζων, –ον	greater (46; *μειζον)
μέν	— (correlation) (179)
μένω	I remain, stay (118; *μεν) (ἔμενον), μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα, –, –
μετά (μετ', μεθ')	gen: with (469) acc: after
μή	not, lest (1,042)
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one, nothing (90; μηδε + *έν / *μια)
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother (83; *μητρ)
μόνος, –η, –ον	alone, only (114; *μονο)
μου (ἐμοῦ)	my (564)
νεκρός, –ά, –όν	dead (128; *νεκρο)
νόμος, –ου, ὁ	law (194; *νομο)
νῦν	now, the present (147)
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night (61; *νυκτ)
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the (19,865)
ὁδός, –οῦ, ἡ	way, road (101; *ὁδο)

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οἶδα	I know (318; *οἶδ, *υἷδ) εἰδήσω, ἤδεν, -, -, -
οἰκία, -ας, ἡ	house, household (93; *οἰκία)
οἶκος, -ου, ὁ	house, household (114; *οἶκο)
ὅλος, -η, -ον	whole, all (109; *ὄλο)
ὄνομα, -ατος, τό	name (230; *ὄνοματ)
ὅπου	where (82)
ὅπως	that, in order that (53)
ὁράω	I see (454; *ὄρα, *ὄπ, *υἷδ) ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα, -, ὥφθην
ὅς, ἡ, ὅ	who, which (1,399; *ὄ)
ὅσος, -η, -ον	whatever, all who (110; *ὄσο)
ὅστις, ἡτις, ὅ τι	whoever, who, which (152; *ὄ + *τιν)
ὅταν	whenever, when (123)
ὅτε	when (103)
ὅτι	that, because (1,294)
οὐ (οὐκ, οὐχ)	not (1,624)
οὐδέ	and not, not even, neither, nor (143)
οὐδεὶς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one, nothing (227; οὐδε + *έν / *μία)
οὖν	therefore, then, so (498)
οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ	heaven, sky (273; *οὐρανο)
οὔτε	and not, neither, nor (87)
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this (1,387; *τουτο)
οὕτως	in this way, thus, so (208)
ὀφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ	eye (100; *ὀφθαλμο)
ὄχλος, -ου, ὁ	crowd (175; *ὄχλο)
πάλιν	again (141)
παρά (παρ')	gen: from (194) dat: beside, in the sight of, with acc: beside, more/rather than, contrary to
παραβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	parable (50; *παραβολη)
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every (1,243; *παντ / *πασα)
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father (413; *πατρ)

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Παῦλος, -ου, ὁ	Paul (158; *παυλο)
περί	gen: about, concerning, for (333) acc: about, around
περιπατέω	I walk, live (95; περι + *πατε) (περιεπάτουν), περιπατήσω, περιεπάτησα, -, -, -
Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ	Peter (156; *πετρο)
Πιλάτος, -ου, ὁ	Pilate (55; *πιλατο)
πιστεύω	I believe (241; *πιστευ) (ἐπίστευον), πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, πεπίστευμαι, ἐπιστεύθην
πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ	faith (243; *πιστι)
πιστός, -ή, -όν	faithful, believing (67; *πιστο)
πλείων, πλείον	more (54; *πλειο)
πληρώω	I fill, fulfill, complete (86; *πληρο) (ἐπλήρουν), πληρώσω, ἐπλήρωσα, πεπλήρωκα, πεπλήρωμαι, ἐπληρώθην
πλοῖον, -ου, τό	boat, ship (67; *πλοιο)
πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό	spirit, Spirit, wind, breath (379; *πνευματ)
ποιέω	I do, make (568; *ποιε) (ἐποίουν), ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι, -
πόλις, -εως, ἡ	city, town (163; *πολι)
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	many, much, great, large (416; *πολλο)
πονηρός, -ά, -όν	evil, bad (78; *πονηρο)
πορεύομαι	I go (153; *πορευ) (ἐπορευόμην), πορεύσομαι, -, -, πεπόρευμαι, ἐπορεύθην
πούς, ποδός, ὁ	foot (93; *ποδ)
πρός	acc: to, toward, with, for, against (700)
προσέρχομαι	I come to, go to, approach (86; προς + *ερχ/*ελευθ) (προσηρχόμην), -, προσῆλθον, προσελήλυθα, -, -
προσεύχομαι	I pray (85; προς + *εὐχ) (προσηυχόμην), προσεύξομαι, προσηυξάμην, -, -, -
προσκυνέω	I worship (60; προς + *κυνε) (προσεκύνουν), προσκυνήσω, προσεκύνησα, -, -, -
πρόσωπον, -ου, τό	face (76; *προσωπο)
προφήτης, -ου, ὁ	prophet (144; *προφητη)

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πρῶτος, -ή, -όν	first (155; *πρωτο)
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire (71; *πυρ)
πῶς	how? (118)
ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό	word, thing (68; *ῥηματ)
σάββατον, -ου, τό	Sabbath, week (68; *σαββατο)
σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ	flesh, body (147; *σαρκ)
σημεῖον, -ου, τό	sign, miracle (77; *σημειο)
Σίμων, -ωνος, ὁ	Simon (75; *σιμων)
σοφία, -ας, ἡ	wisdom (51; *σοφια)
στόμα, -ατος, τό	mouth (78; *στοματ)
σύ	you (singular) (1,067)
σύν	dat: with (128)
συνάγω	I gather [together] (59; συν + *ἄγ)
	συνάξω, συνήγαγον, -, συνήγμαι, συνήχθην
συναγωγή, -ῆς, ἡ	synagogue, place of assembly (56; συν + *ἄγωγη)
σῶζω	I save (106; *σωδ)
	(ἔσωζον), σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, σέσωμαι, ἐσώθην
σῶμα, -ατος, τό	body (142; *σωματ)
τέ	and, both (215)
τέκνον, -ου, τό	child (99; *τεκνο)
τηρέω	I keep (70; *τηρε)
	(ἐτήπουν), τηρήσω, ἐτήπησα, τετήρηκα, τετήρημαι, ἐτηρήθην
τίς, τί	who? what? which? why? (555; *τιν)
τις, τι	some, any, certain (525; *τιν)
τόπος, -ου, ὁ	place (94; *τοπο)
τότε	then (160)
τρίτος, -η, -ον	third (56; *τριτο)
τυφλός, -ή, -όν	blind (50; *τυφλο)
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water (76; *ὔδατ)
υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ	son, descendant (377; *υἱο)
ὑμεῖς	you (plural) (1,840)
ὑπέρ	gen: for, about (150)
	acc: beyond, more than

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ὑπό (ὑπ', ὑφ')	gen: by (220) acc: under
Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ	Pharisee (98; *φαρισαιο)
φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ	voice, sound, noise (139; *φωνη)
φῶς, φωτός, τό	light (73; *φωτ)
χαρά, -ᾶς, ἡ	joy (59; *χαρα)
χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ	grace, favor, thanks (155; *χαριτ)
χείρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand (177; *χειρ)
Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ	Christ, Messiah, Anointed One (529; *χριστο)
χρόνος, -ου, ὁ	time (54; *χρονο)
ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ	soul, life (103; *ψυχη)
ᾧδε	here (61)
ῥα, -ας, ἡ	hour, time (106; *ῥα)
ὡς	as, like, when (504)
ὥστε	therefore, so that (83)